Application No.: 10/563,314
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AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

Please amend Claims 1, 11-15, and 19.

- 1. (Currently Amended) A process for preparing a cheese, a cheese-like product, a yoghurt or a dairy dessert without removing whey comprising:
 - (a) providing a dairy starting material comprising casein and a quantity of undenatured whey protein;
 - (b) adjusting the pH, if required, to a preselected point in the range 5.0-8.0;
 - (c) subjecting the material with the desired pH to a cooking step;
 - (d) adjusting reducing the pH of the cooked product to a pH in the range of 4.5-7.5 by addition of an acid or acidulant;
 - (e) processing and/or packing the pH 4.5-7.5 product to form the final product.
- 2. (Original) A process as claimed in claim 1 wherein the product is a cheese or cheese-like product.
- 3. (Previously Presented) A process as claimed in claim 1 where the diary starting material is selected from cheese, skim milk, whole milk, milk protein concentrates, retenates, casein, caseinate, whey protein and mixtures of any of these.
- 4. (Previously Presented) A process as claimed in claim 1 wherein the ratio of whey protein to case in is within the range of 0.05-0.75.
- 5. (Previously Presented) A process as claimed in claim 1 wherein the casein concentration of the starting material is in the range of 1-30% (w/w).
- 6. (Previously Presented) A process as claimed in claim 5 wherein the casein concentration of the starting material is 3-20% (w/w).
- 7. (Previously Presented) A process as claimed in claim 6 wherein the casein concentration of the starting material is 5-15% (w/w).
- 8. (Previously Presented) A process as claimed in claim 1 wherein the pH at the end of step (b) is in the range of 5.8-7.5.
- 9. (Original) A process as claimed in claim 8 wherein the pH at the end of step (b) is in the range of 6.0-7.0.

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- 10. (Original) A process as claimed in claim 9 wherein the pH at the end of step (b) is in the range of 6.3-7.0.
- 11. (Currently Amended) A process as claimed in claim 1 wherein acid or alkali is added after the cooking step to achieve a pH [[of]] in the range 4.5-7.5.
- 12. (Currently Amended) A process as claimed in claim 11 wherein acid or alkali is added after the cooking to achieve a pH [[of]] in the range 5.0-6.3.
- 13. (Currently Amended) A process as claimed in claim 12 wherein acid or alkali is added after the cooking step to achieve a pH [[of]] in the range 5.0-6.0.
- 14. (Currently Amended) A process as claimed in claim 9 wherein after the cooking step the pH is adjusted reduced to a pH in the range 5.0-6.3.
- 15. (Currently Amended) A process as claimed in claim 9 wherein after the cooking step the pH is adjusted reduced to a pH in the range 5.0-6.0.
- 16. (Previously Presented) A process as claimed in claim 1 wherein the cooking temperature is in the range of 50°C to up to the boiling point of the mixture.
- 17. (Previously Presented) A process as claimed in claim 1 wherein the cooking step is used for 1 second to 30 minutes.
- 18. (Original) A process as claimed in claim 17 wherein the cooking step is used for a time within the range 5 seconds to 15 minutes.
- 19. (Currently Amended) A process for preparing a cheese, a cheese-like product, a yoghurt or a dairy dessert comprising:
 - (a) providing a dairy starting material comprising casein and a quantity of whey protein;
 - (b) adjusting the pH, if required, to a preselected point in the range 5.0-8.0;
 - (c) subjecting the material with the desired pH to a cooking step;
 - (d) <u>reducing adjusting</u> the pH of the cooked product to <u>a pH in the range 4.5-7.5 by addition of an acid or acidulant while liquid;</u>
 - (e) placing the pH 4.5-7.5 product into packaging while still liquid; and
 - (f) providing conditions which allow the packaged product to set; wherein the steps are performed without removing whey.
 - 20. (Cancelled)

Application No.: 10/563,314
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21. (Previously Presented) A process as claimed in claim 1 wherein the product is a cheese.